

# BROADR-REACH® TECHNOLOGY: ENABLING ONE PAIR ETHERNET



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For additional financial and statistical information, including the information disclosed in accordance with SEC Regulation G, please see the Investors section of our website.

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# Broadcom End Market Segments



Home



Hand



Automotive



Infrastructure



**Bringing Broadcom Innovation & Know-How to the Car**



# Agenda



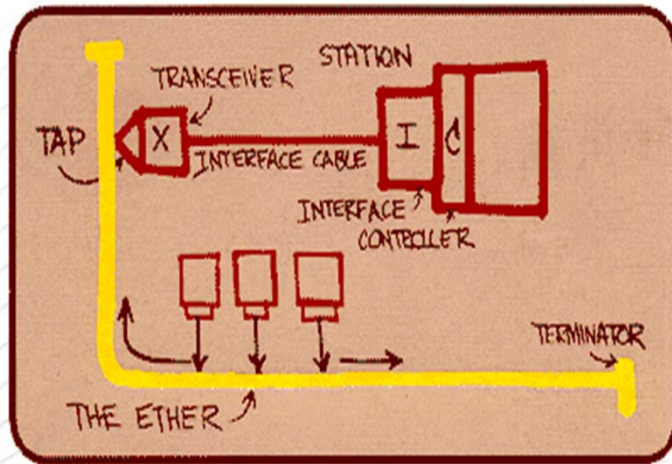
- Ethernet PHY Overview
- Introduction to BroadR-Reach® Technology
- Standardization of BroadR-Reach® Technology
- BroadR-Reach® Technology Use Case
- Summary

- Ethernet PHY Overview
  - Ethernet PHY Development
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# Ethernet Physical Layers

## IEEE Standard Physical Layers

- 10BASE-T 1991 Cat-3
  - 100BASE-TX 1995 Cat-5
  - 1000BASE-T 1999 Cat-5 >1B ports shipped
  - 10GBASE-T 2006 Cat-6A now shipping
- >4B 10/100 ports shipped (switch + client)**

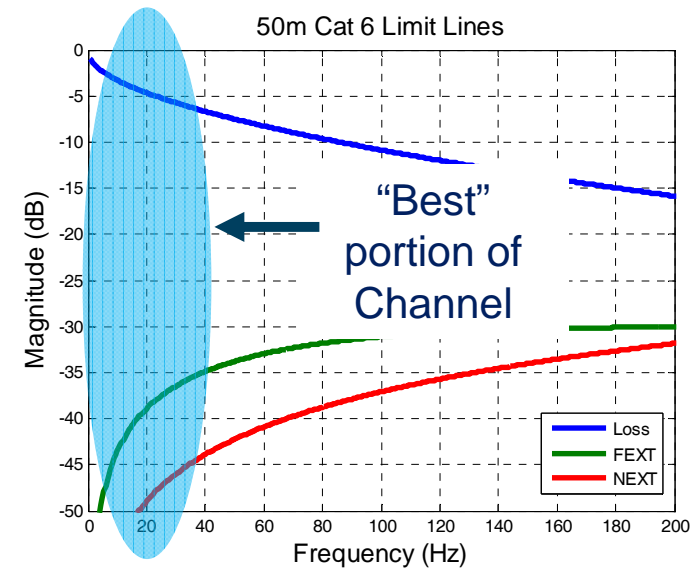


Ethernet drawing by Bob Metcalfe,  
around 1976

High volume deployment has  
driven continuous improvements  
in cost, power, performance,  
and reliability

# PHY Strategy for Twisted Pair Cable Channels

- Twisted pair cable channels favor narrow baseband communications strategies
  - Insertion loss increases with frequency
  - Impairments increase with frequency
    - Crosstalk, return loss
  - *Balance degrades with frequency*
    - Emissions, immunity
- Best strategy is to **minimize bandwidth**
  - Maximizes available channel capacity
- Techniques for bandwidth efficient data transmission
  - Multi-level signaling
  - Equalization
  - Full duplex operation (echo cancellation)



**Widely Deployed in  
Std IEEE PHYs**

# TP Ethernet Development CATs and PHYs



- TP Cable is developed in parallel to each new PHY
- Each new category is improved with respect to previous one
- Cabling and PHY standards development are coordinated for success
- TP Cabling standards have to date focused on LAN & data centers
- **Need for 100Mb/s over one-pair UTP for Automotive Networks**

PHY (802.3)	Approved
10BASE-T (i)	1990
100BASE-TX (u)	1995
1000BASE-T (ab)	1999
10GBASE-T (an)	2006

CATEGORY	Approved
CAT 3	1991
CAT 5	1995
CAT 5e	1999
CAT 6	2002
CAT 7	2002
CAT 6A	2007
CAT 7A	2009

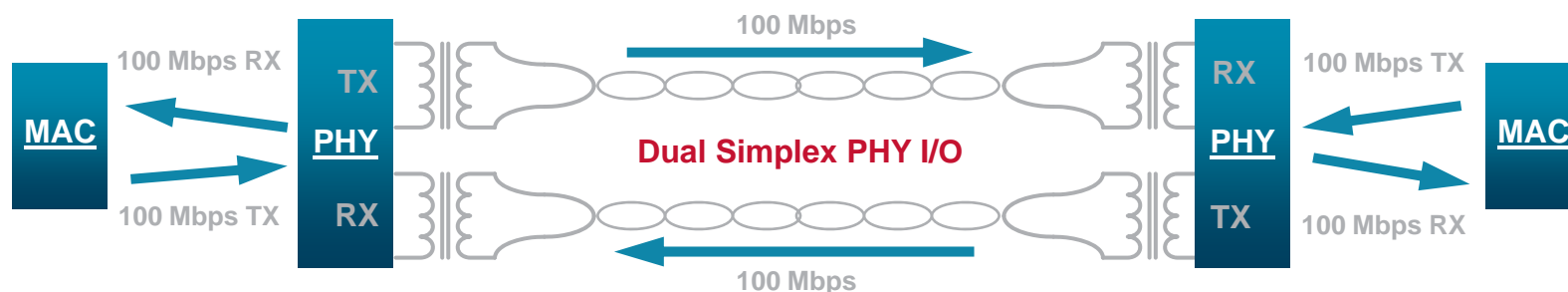


- Ethernet PHY Overview
- Introduction to BroadR-Reach® Technology
  - Bandwidth Efficiency
  - Reach
  - EMC Results
- Standardization of BroadR-Reach® Technology
- BroadR-Reach® Technology Use Case
- Summary

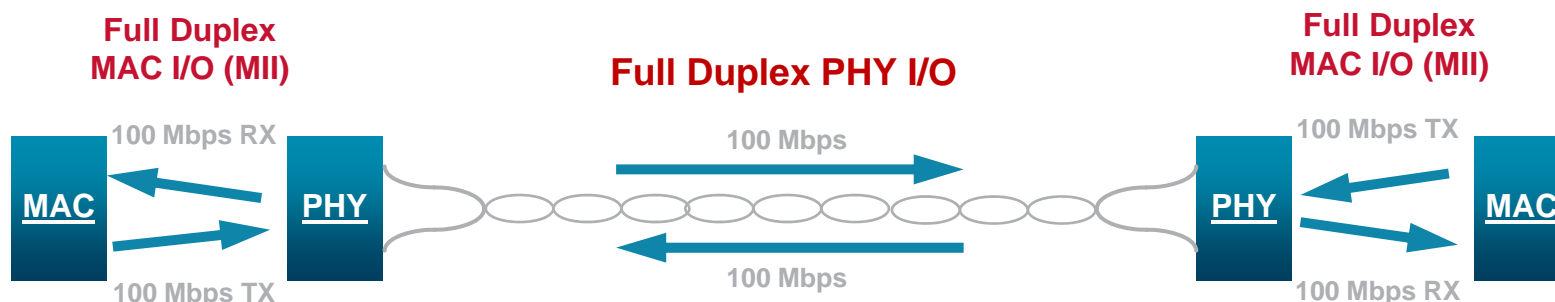
# BroadR-Reach®: New Innovation in Ethernet



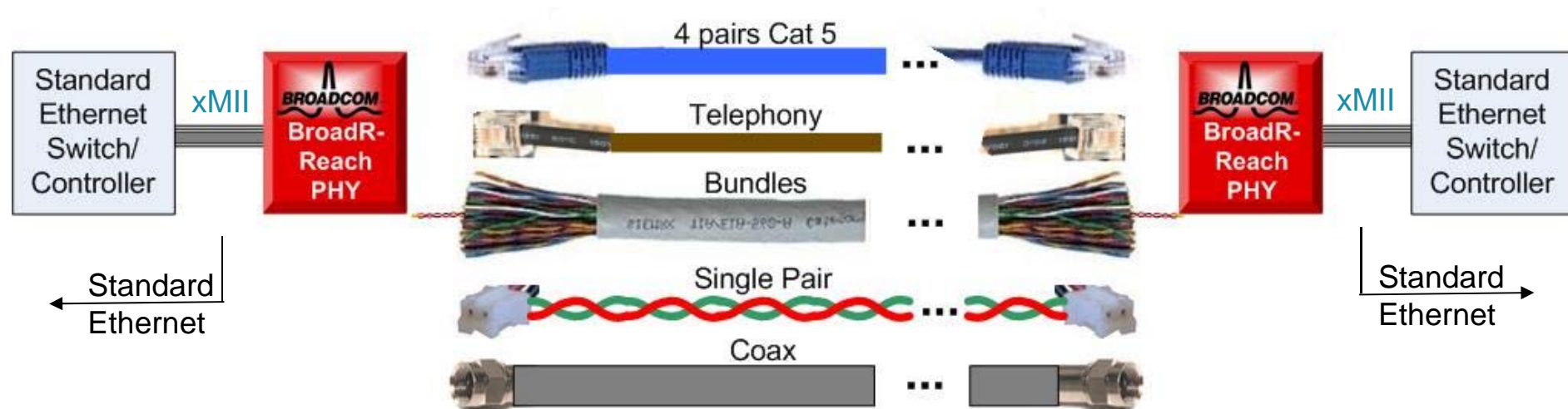
- SerDes, 10BASE-T, 100BASE-TX all operate with unidirectional transmission per wire pair
  - At least 2 wire pairs (4 wires) required for full duplex data transmission



- **BroadR-Reach® PHY, 1000BASE-T, 10GBASE-T all operate with bi-directional transmission per wire pair**



# Flexibility with BroadR-Reach Ethernet PHYs



- Higher layer “doesn’t care” beyond the MAC MII interface
  - Higher layers insulated from Physical Layer
  - Media Independent: UTP Copper, STP Copper, fiber, co-ax, POF, ...
  - PHY Independent: 100BASE-TX, 100BASE-T2, 100BASE-T4, 100BASE-FX, or **100Mbps BroadR-Reach® Ethernet**

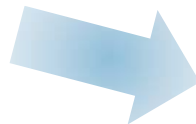
# BroadR-Reach® Ethernet

## “Standards Based” Physical Layer



IEEE Gigabit (1000Base-T) uses 5 level signaling

- Full Duplex
- PAM-5, 125 Msps, 65~80MHz bandwidth
- Four twisted pairs
- Partial response transmit filter
- Additional level for error correction coding
- Echo and crosstalk cancellation in DSP
- Decision Feedback Equalization (DFE)

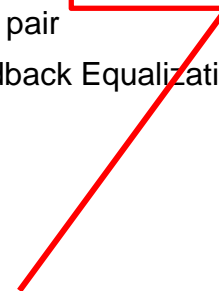


### IEEE 100TX uses 3 level signaling

- Dual Simplex
- MLT-3, 125Msps, 65~80MHz bandwidth
- Two twisted pairs
- Decision Feedback Equalization (DFE)

### BroadR-Reach® Ethernet uses 3 level signaling

- Full Duplex
- Echo cancellation
- PAM-3, 66.7Msps, ~27MHz bandwidth
- Single twisted pair
- Decision Feedback Equalization



- **Bandwidth reduced by over 2x**
- **Operates over lower quality cabling**
- **Permits aggressive filtering for improved emissions & immunity**



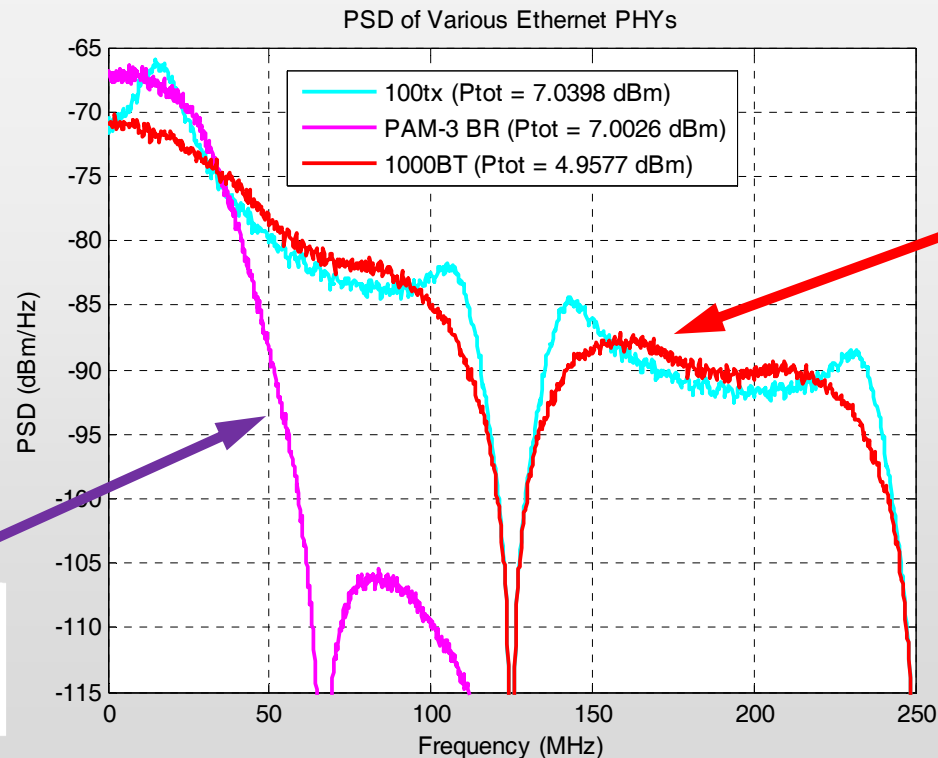
# Bandwidth Efficiency of BroadR-Reach® Technology



- Achieves 100Mbps in  $< \frac{1}{2}$  the bandwidth and with 2x fewer wire pairs than 100BASE-TX
- Lower emissions, improved immunity

Compared to 100BASE-TX

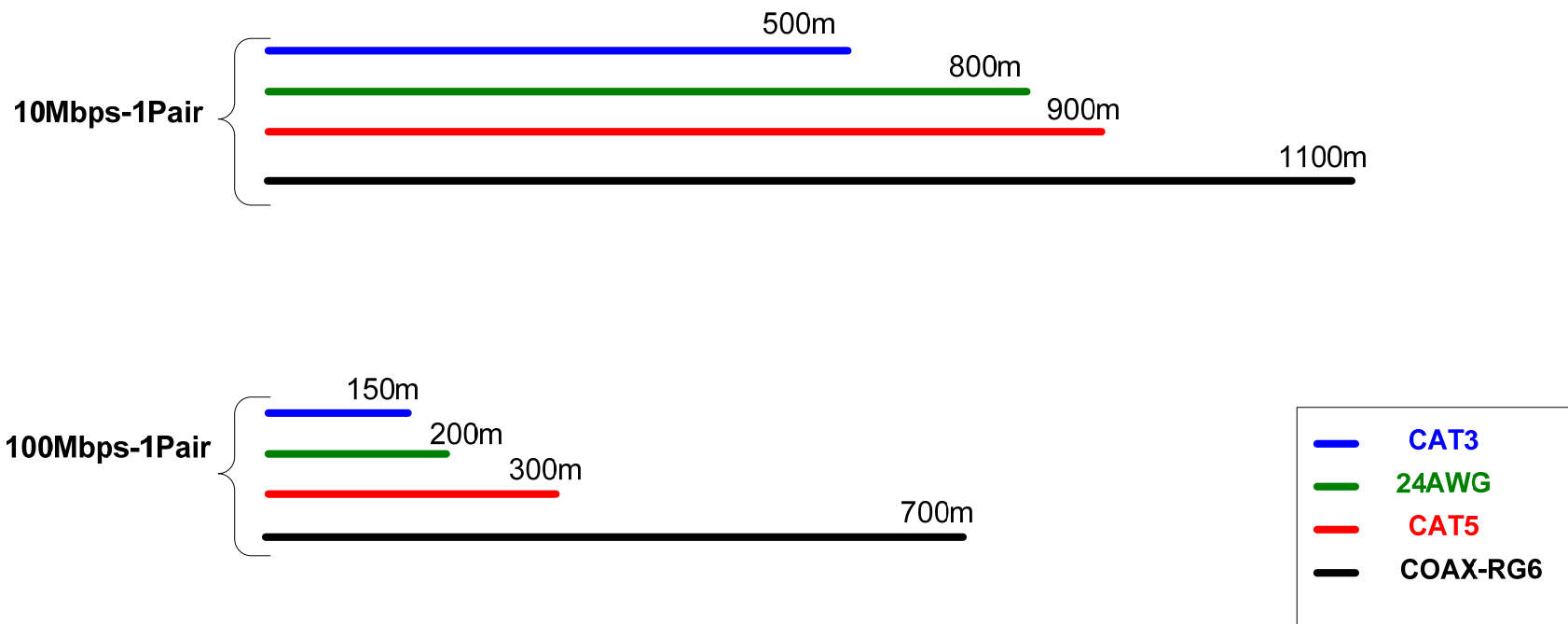
**BroadR-Reach® Ethernet**  
4x more efficient



**BroadR-Reach®  
PHY**

**Std IEEE PHYs**

# BroadR-Reach® Rate/Reach Summary



- The reach is dependent on the application requirements and it can be extended based on the channel and/or data rate
- The BroadR-Reach transceiver is designed to carry ample system margin which can be traded off for better noise immunity performance as dictated by the applications' requirements

# BroadR-Reach® 100Mbps EMC Results



- BroadR-Reach® Ethernet PHY, using single-pair UTP, without shielded enclosure, substantially meets automotive component level EMC requirements
- **CISPR 25, Component-level ALSE method**
  - Passes Class 5 with margin
- **Stripline Emission**
  - BroadR-Reach demo boards show adequate performance using a custom limit
- **ISO 11452-4 2005 Bulk current injection, Substitution method**
  - Data transmission not effected
  - Tested at levels far beyond any known requirements, with 100Mbps bidirectional traffic

# Agenda



- Ethernet PHY Overview
- Introduction to BroadR-Reach® Technology
- Standardization of BroadR-Reach® Technology
  - OPEN and IEEE
  - Higher Speeds
- BroadR-Reach® Technology Use Case
- Summary



## IEEE 802.3 reduced twisted pair gigabit Ethernet



- Call for interest accepted in March 2012
  - IEEE 802.3 Study group is formed
  - Demonstrates clear potential for future of twisted pair cabling for automotive
- <http://www.ieee802.org/3/RTPGE/>

## OPEN (One Pair Ether-Net) special interest group



- Enables proliferation of 100Mbps single pair Ethernet, including interoperability and compliance testing
  - Driving higher data rate
  - Enables migration to open, scalable Ethernet-based network
- <http://opensig.org/>

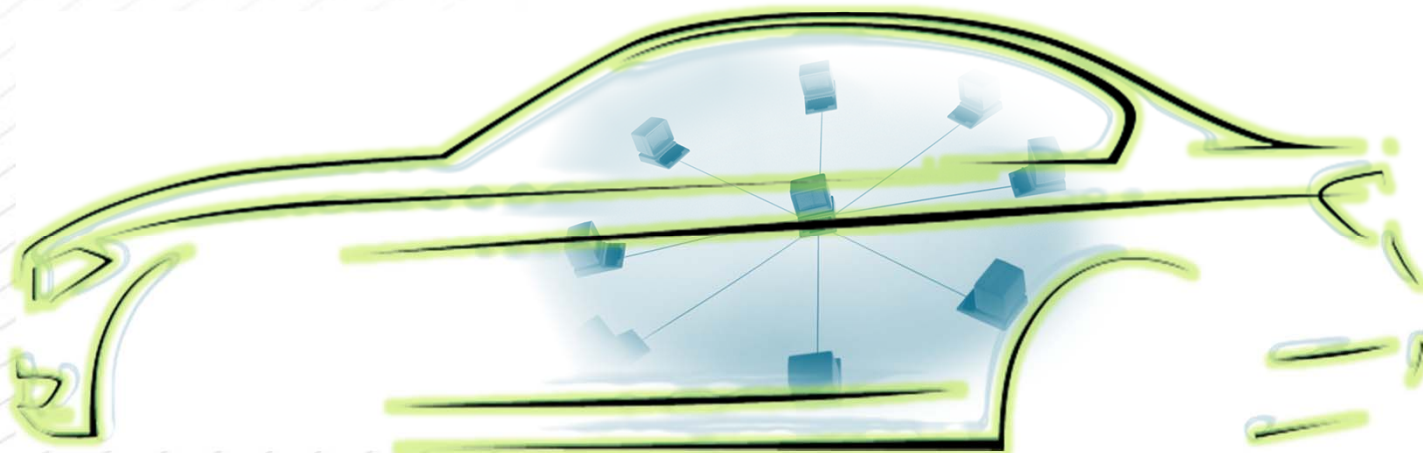
# OPEN (One Pair Ether-Net) Special Interest Group



- Establishes Industry Standard for Automotive Ethernet Connectivity
- Enables Migration from Closed to Open, Scalable Ethernet-based Network
- Encourages Joint Development
- Complementary to All Existing Ethernet IP Technologies

**OPEN**  
  
**ALLIANCE**

[www.opensig.org](http://www.opensig.org)



# OPEN Alliance Membership



More than 100 Leading Auto & Tech Members

- Ethernet PHY Overview
- Introduction to BroadR-Reach® Technology
- Standardization of BroadR-Reach® Technology
- **BroadR-Reach® Technology Use Case**
  - Automotive
  - Announcements
  - Emerging Applications
- Summary



# Potential Industrial and Commercial Applications

## Traditional Markets

- Industrial Automation
  - Factory Automation
    - e.g. Material handling, Automotive Manufacturing, Transfer lines,
  - Process Automation
    - e.g. Oil, Gas, Chemical / Petrochemical, Food & Beverage
- Energy Automation
  - Power Generation
    - e.g. Fossil Power Plants, Wind Turbines
  - Power Transmission and Distribution
- Building Automation
  - Climate Control
  - Fire Safety

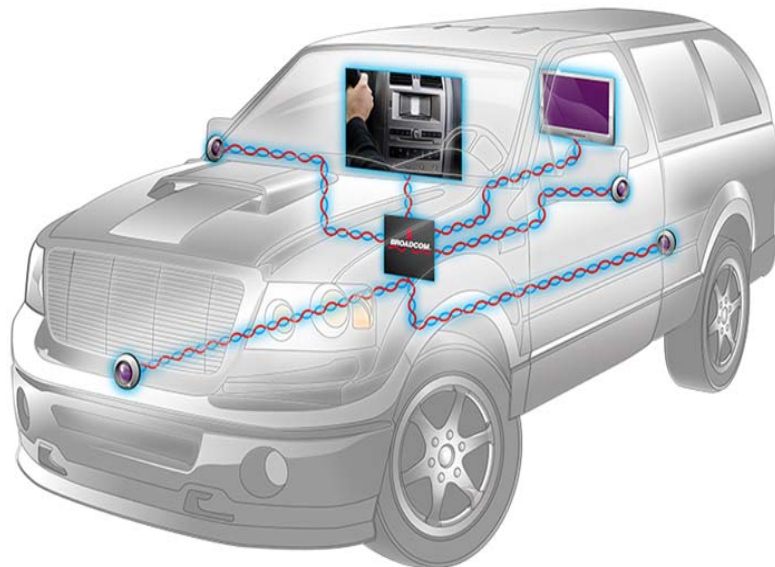
## New Markets

- Avionics
  - Fly-by-Wire, Passenger Experience,
- Railway Systems
  - Train Control
  - Railway Traffic Management Systems
- Medical
  - Patient Imaging, Patient Management



**Ethernet captures more and more Applications**

# Use Case: BroadR-Reach® Ethernet for Automotive



## BroadR-Reach Automotive Ethernet

- 100Mbps Ethernet PHY
- Single unshielded twisted pair design
- 2 wire Ethernet replaces 4 wire proprietary systems
- Reduces Cost, Reduces Weight
- Meets Automotive EMC requirements

	Cable	Connector (2 ends, on-board & cable)
LVDS		
BroadR-Reach®		

# Broadcom, Freescale, and Omnivision Partnership News



- <http://www.broadcom.com/press/release.php?id=s613063>

## Broadcom, Freescale and OmniVision Enable World's First Ethernet-Based 360-Degree Surround View Parking Assistance System

**Collaboration results in lower cost, higher resolution solution - technology now accessible for broad range of automobiles**

IRVINE, SANTA CLARA, Calif. and AUSTIN, Texas, Oct. 10, 2011 /PRNewswire/ -- Broadcom Corporation (NASDAQ: BRCM), Freescale Semiconductor (NYSE: FSL), and OmniVision Technologies, Inc. (NASDAQ: OVTI), today announced a jointly developed 360-degree surround view parking assistance system — the world's first Ethernet-based parking assistance solution.

The collaboration, combining best-in-class semiconductor innovation and automotive electronics expertise, is an important step in the migration from a closed application to an open and scalable Ethernet-based driver assistance network in which several systems can easily access information. The collaboration provides a cost-effective solution combined with the high image resolution now available from affordable cameras. This provides a significant opportunity for OEMs to deploy 360-degree parking assistance cameras as a valuable assistance options to luxury and non-luxury markets alike.

The system is based on the Broadcom® BroadR-Reach® BCM89810 standard Ethernet PHY, Freescale Qoriva MPC5604E 32-bit microcontroller (MCU), and OmniVision's AEC-Q100 qualified OV10630 color high dynamic range (HDR) system-on-a-chip (SoC) CMOS image sensor.

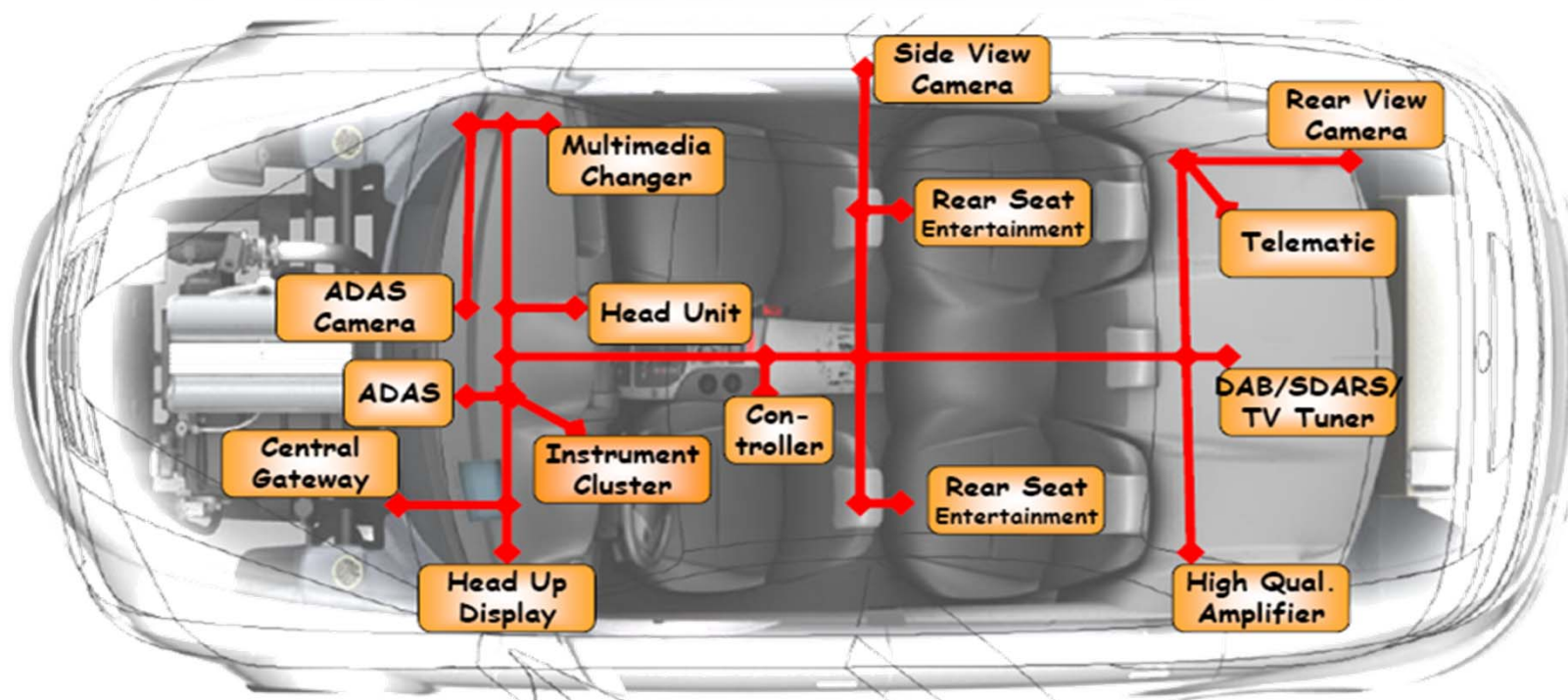
The OV10630's unique color HDR SoC structure with fully processed YUV output format enables a streamlined camera module architecture. Using this approach, the video signal can be fed directly into the Freescale Qoriva MPC5604E H.264 encoding pipeline without the need for any additional processing ICs for RAW image to YUV format conversion.

- "Broadcom Corporation, Freescale Semiconductor, and OmniVision Technologies, Inc., jointly developed world's first Ethernet-based parking assistance solution."

World's First BroadR-Reach Enabled ADAS Camera



# BroadR-Reach® for Infotainment and Backbone



- BroadR-Reach Ethernet supports key requirements:
  - Dedicated bandwidth per port
  - Flexible speed per port
  - Advanced cable diagnostics for each link
  - Redundancy for failover mechanism
  - IEEE standard (AVB) for entertainment audio/video processing



# BMW and Broadcom Partnership News



- <http://blogs.strategyanalytics.com/auto/?cat=11>

23  
JUN

## Freescal TechForum: BMW, Broadcom Leading Auto Industry into Ethernet Era

Audio/Video, Business Models, Comfort/Convenience, Connectivity, Digital Broadcasting, E/E Architecture, Semiconductors, Sensors, Software, Vehicle OEMs, microcontrollers

No Comments

After leading the industry into the world of MOST and Linux (Genivi), BMW is raising yet a new leadership banner – this time for the implementation of Ethernet in the car. BMW is certainly not the only company to do so, but the company has made powerful statements at two high profile events, including the Freescale TechForum, that will transform the industry.

First tipped at the Ludwigsburg Fachkongress Elektronik last week, BMW's solution to the thorny challenge of transporting data and video in the car, the company made yet another presentation of its case for Internet also within a twisted-pair connection to make its case for the robustness of Ethernet gateway MCU to show that Ethernet can already be linked

The case for Ethernet is powerful. BMW uses data from Strategy Analytics to show that the number of network nodes in the average car is increasing rapidly driven by rear-seat entertainment, in-car TV and camera-based parking aid. At the same time the average number of network nodes in the average car is also expanding rapidly. In fact, according to BMW's own sourcing SA data in part, the number of Ethernet ports to be shipped worldwide, nearly 800M, in 2010 is only slightly more than the 650M automotive ports shipped in the same period, counting broadband, safety bus, CAN, LIN and MOST etc.

BMW points out that Ethernet is proliferating in a wide range of industries including everything from aviation to industrial automation and telecommunications. That proliferation has a major cost – for hardware, software and development – vs. the main alternative, MOST. In spite of increasing support for MOST, the technology remains expensive as do the costs of development and for the engineers with appropriate skills.

BMW has been pursuing automotive Ethernet for some time, updating for 2008 series vehicles. Also for 2010, BMW is updating its rear-seat entertainment. For model year 2011, BMW is updating its camera-based parking aid solution for the X5.

The development comes from a cooperation operation over a single twisted pair. With Broadcom's support, BMW's challenge for BMW's partners are to establish the first standard with IEEE to define a standard.

To achieve its objective of broad industry adoption, BMW is planning to open up the technology to licensees. BMW's goal is to avoid the disappointment that has come with other technologies but remains so years after wider industry adoption. BMW does not claim to be replacing MOST with Ethernet, but acknowledges that Ethernet is best suited to MOST-related applications.

Additional insight:

Global OE Automotive Multimedia and Communications Systems Forecast 2009-2017 - Joanne Blight - <http://tinyurl.com/24n9nz5>

Global Automotive OE Audio/Visual (A/V) Systems Forecast 2009-2017 - Joanne Blight - <http://tinyurl.com/2g897ax>

Posted by rlanctot @ 6:21 pm

• "For model year 2013, the company intends to bring an Ethernet-based videolink to market for a park assist camera solution for the X5."

"The development comes from a cooperation with Broadcom – using a version of BroadR-Reach technology for enabling full-duplex operation over a single twisted pair."

First In-Car BroadR-Reach Application

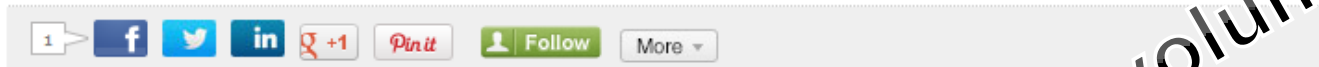
# Hyundai and Broadcom Partnership News (Announced 10/15/12)



- <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/broadcom-and-hyundai-motor-power-next-generation-connected-car-174170081.html>

## Broadcom and Hyundai Motor Power Next-Generation Connected Car

Joint Development Enables Advanced Infotainment and Safety Features in Hyundai Vehicles



DETROIT, Oct. 15, 2012 **News Highlights:**

- Advances wide-scale adoption of automotive Ethernet
- Extends infotainment and passenger safety features across price points
- Delivers 100Mbps connectivity for in-vehicle networks, with future scalability up to 1 Gbps

(Logo: <http://photos.prnewswire.com/prnh/20060609/BROADCOMLOGO>)

Broadcom Corporation (NASDAQ: [BRCM](#)), a global innovation leader in semiconductor solutions for wired and wireless communications, today announced a joint development agreement with Hyundai Motor to power the next-generation connected car. The collaboration will integrate infotainment, telematics and safety features such as surround view parking and lane departure warnings into Hyundai vehicles, enabling faster connectivity to a broader number of drivers. Visit [http://www.broadcom.com/hyundai](#) for more information.

Based on Broadcom's [BroadR-Reach® Ethernet technology](#), the scalable, lightweight 100Mbps connectivity to advance integration of the technology at SAE Conference in Detroit, October 16-17.

As members of the [Auto Alliance](#) and [OPEN Alliance \(One-Pair Ethernet\)](#), Hyundai Motor and Broadcom have partnered since 2011 to drive wide-scale adoption of a scalable network for powering in-vehicle infotainment, next-generation technologies and multiple networks, improving the overall vehicle performance.

BroadR-Reach Ethernet also supports the IEEE 802.1 Audio Video Bridging (AVB) standard, a key technology for achieving high quality audio and video transmission in automotive by providing guaranteed quality of service (QoS), frame synchronization and timing necessary to stream professional-quality audio and video traffic.

For ongoing news, visit Broadcom's [Newsroom](#), read the [B-Connected Blog](#), or visit [Facebook](#) or [Twitter](#). And to stay connected, subscribe to Broadcom's [RSS Feed](#).

- "Based on Broadcom's [BroadR-Reach® Ethernet technology](#), the single high-bandwidth in-vehicle network will deliver cost-effective, lightweight 100Mbps connectivity to advance integration of safety applications in the vehicle.

Ethernet going mainstream in high volume cars

- BroadR-Reach® technology permits standard Ethernet packets to be transferred over a single unshielded twisted pair cable
  - Indistinguishable from a standard IEEE PHY to higher Ethernet layers
  - Single pair operation for lower cost, power, size, and weight
- BroadR-Reach® technology extends reach and data rate over single pair
  - Enabling automotive in-car networks
  - Well suited for other applications like Industrial Ethernet
- BroadR-Reach® 100Mbps products sampling today (Switch & PHY)
- BroadR-Reach® technology already licensed to leading semiconductor suppliers

# Thank You

